

A1 Classification

2. Practice A

There are various types of cars ranging from small super minis, family cars and sports cars to the larger sports utility vehicles (SUVs). Most cars are powered by petrol, but some use diesel fuel and a growing number are hybrids; part petrol and part electric.

3. Using hierarchies

Highest clouds – Cirrus/ Cirrocumulus/ Cirrostratus (fibratus/ nebulosus)

Middle clouds – Altocumulus/ Altostratus

Low to Middle – Cumulus/ Nimbostratus

Low clouds – Stratocumulus/ Stratus

A2 Description

2. Key elements

(Possible extra elements)

Shape

Components (e.g. doors)

Condition

4. Describing a process

a) ... believed that garden snails might have a 'homing' ability.

b) Ruth first persuaded several neighbours to take part, and then each marked some snails in their gardens with nail varnish, each neighbour using a different colour. After that the snails were exchanged between the neighbours, and their locations were subsequently tracked.

c) ... it was found that if they were released no more than 10 metres from their home garden the snails were able to find their way back.

5. Practice B

(Example description)

To start a business you must have a business idea. A business plan is next prepared, after which a bank can then be asked for a loan. If the bank refuses, it will be necessary to think of another idea. However, if the bank agrees, premises can be found and staff recruited and trained. The next step is to advertise and start the business. If the business is successful you can celebrate, but if not you will have to think of another business idea.

A3 Recommendations

3. Practice

a) A good defence against colds is to eat citrus fruit such as oranges.

b) It appears that re-offending can be cut if minor criminals are given community work rather than short prison sentences.

c) Organisations should organise their staff to work in teams of about twelve.

d) Young children should have a minimum of ten hours' sleep to do well at school.

e) For the best energy efficiency new houses should be built facing southwest.